

CANADIAN JOURNAL OF
HUMAN RIGHTS
AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF LAW & POLICY

REVUE CANADIENNE DES
DROITS DE LA PERSONNE
UNE REVUE INTERDISCIPLINAIRE SUR LE DROIT ET LES POLITIQUES

**Canadian Journal of
Human Rights**
*An Interdisciplinary Journal of Law
and Policy*

**Revue canadienne des
droits de la personne**
*Une revue Interdisciplinaire de
droit et les politiques*

Editor-in-Chief

Donn Short

Co-Editor

John Packer

Director of the Human Rights Research and Education Centre

Guest Editors

Tenille E. Brown

Aboubacar Dakuyo

Senior Editors

Dominique Gibson

Stephan Possin

Carly Lafond

Jeremy Tran

Editors

Julian Brown

Yomna Eid

Nicole Golletz

Keelin Griffin

Marianne Hofmann

Cori Lee

Sparsh Kohli

Alexander Kraus

Pavel Shetra

French Language Editor

Bradley Légaré

Assistant Editors

Rowan Black

David Jung

Jayden Kyryluk

Jenessa Schector

Dimitar Tomovski

Kristine Ward

Emilie Wiens

Nickolas Yankech

Publication Information

© 2025 *Canadian Journal of Human Rights (CJHR)*.

All works in this publication are available open access online at: www.cjhr.ca pursuant to the Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-NoDerivs 4.0 Canada License. You are free to reproduce, distribute and transmit the articles in this publication provided that you attribute the author(s) and the *Canadian Journal of Human Rights* and provide a link to our content. You may not use the articles in this publication for commercial purposes. You may not alter, transform or build upon the articles in this publication. Visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nd/4.0/deed.en>.

Legal Deposit / Dépôt légal 2025

National Library of Canada / Bibliothèque nationale du Canada

ISSN : 1923-9211 / E-ISSN (Online): 1925-5306

Cite as (2025) 12:2 Can J Hum Rts

The *CJHR* is a peer-reviewed journal published by Faculty Council, Faculty of Law, University of Manitoba. The opinions expressed in the contributions which appear are those of the individual authors and are not to be taken as representative of the views of the editors, the law school or the university.

Acknowledgements

The *Canadian Journal of Human Rights* gratefully acknowledges the support of the Legal Research Institute at the University of Manitoba and the Law Foundation of Manitoba. The *CJHR* also highly appreciates the assistance provided by Carmen Roberge, Faculty of Education and Professional Studies, Université de Saint-Boniface. The *CJHR* kindly thanks Lily Deardorff for the production assistance.

Subscription Information

For subscription information, please see our website: www.cjhr.ca.

Information For Contributors

The Editorial Board invites the submission of unsolicited articles and reviews. Manuscripts should be submitted electronically in Microsoft Word. All citations must be in footnote format and conform to the *Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation*, 10th Edition. Contributors should ensure the correctness of all citations and quotations. All manuscripts should include an abstract and author biographical information.

Communication

Please forward submissions and communications to:

Dr. Donn Short, Editor-in-Chief
Canadian Journal of Human Rights
224 Dysart Road, Room 435
University of Manitoba
Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N2

Phone: 204.480.1023
Fax: 204.474.7580
E-mail: cjhr@umanitoba.ca
Web: www.cjhr.ca

Production

The editorial operations of the *CJHR* including editing and typesetting are conducted in-house using Microsoft Word and Adobe Photoshop. The text of the *CJHR* is set in Myriad Pro and Book Antiqua. Typesetting by Alexander Kraus.

Cover design by The Message Studios Inc. Title page and trademark of *CJHR* designed by Carl Shura. Keith Lenton, Journal Layout Design.

The *CJHR* was founded in 2012 by Dr. Donn Short, Editor-in-Chief.

Printed in Canada by Friesens Corporation, Manitoba.

Canadian Journal of Human Rights

An Interdisciplinary Journal of Law and Policy

2025

Volume 12

No 2

INTRODUCTION

- i* Some Examples of the Remarkable Resilience and Utility of the Idea of Human Rights
John Packer
- xi* Vue d'ensemble : Quelques Exemples de la Remarquable Résilience et de l'utilité de l'idée des Droits de la Personne
John Packer

PREFACE

- xxiii* Human Rights in Canada and Abroad: Looking at the 21st Century and Beyond
Tenille E. Brown and Aboubacar Dakuyo
- xxv* Les Droits de la Personne au Canada et à l'étranger: Un Regard sur le 21ème Siècle et au-delà
Tenille E. Brown and Aboubacar Dakuyo

ARTICLES

- 105 A Canadian Identity Shift: Degenociding Canada Through Indigenous Soundscapes
Van Armenian
- 131 Voices at Risk: State-Civil Society Relations in the Development and Implementation of Canada's Guidelines on Supporting Human Rights Defenders
Kirsten Van Houten
- 157 La Société Mondiale Sous la Lunette Juridique et Féministe : le Cas de la Justice Transitionnelle au Canada
Évelyne Jean-Bouchard
- 173 Regard Intersectionnel sur la Victimisation des Filles-Soldats à Partir de l'Affaire Le Procureur Contre Thomas Lubanga à la Cour Pénale Internationale
Bahati Mujinya

- 197 To Become Truly Universal and Sustainable, Human Rights Need a Major Reset in
Canada and Globally
Slava Balan
- 227 Rights by Design: Opportunities for Human-Rights-Centred Regulation of
Emerging Technologies
Tenille E. Brown
- 251 Les Rapports Entre les Droits Coutumiers Africains et les Droits de la Personne en
Contexte de Pluralisme Juridique au Soudan du Sud
Aboubacar Dakuyo